

CNAS 10

12-3-08

• LABS: GRADE PERIOD EXT. TO 24 Hrs.  
will close 10 PM THUR.

• FINAL EXAM: WED DEC 10  
8-11 am

BRING VESC ID TO EXAM

11

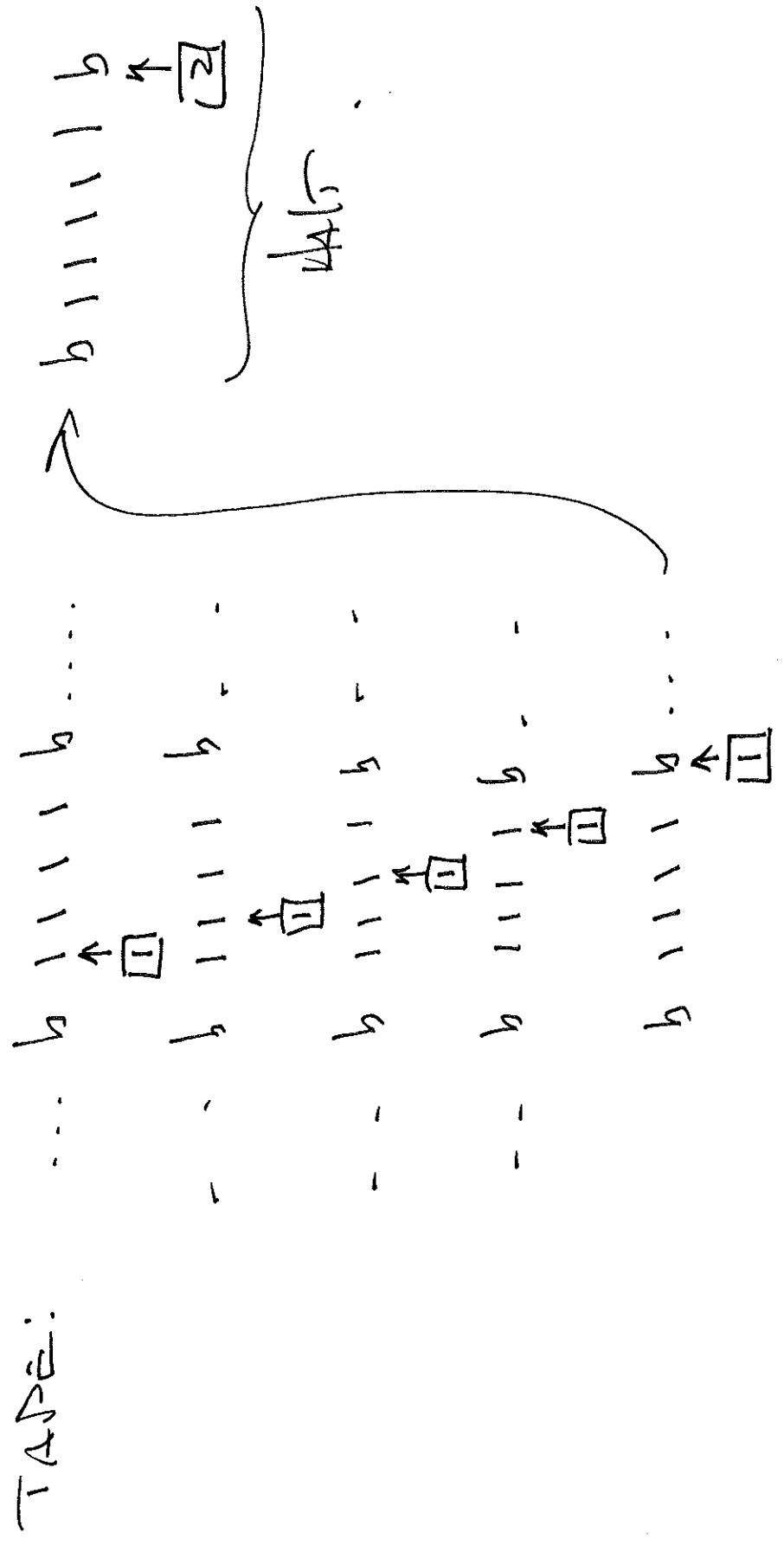
# UNARY REPRESENTATION

<u>CARE NUM</u>	<u>UNARY</u>
1	1
2	11
3	111
4	1111
5	11111
6	111111
⋮	⋮
0	1
1	11
2	111
3	1111
⋮	⋮

ALPHABET : { 0, 1 }

Ex. UNARY INCREMENT

1 1 1 R  
 1 b 1 2 R



EX UNARY ADDITION

1 1 b 2 R

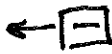
2 1 b 3 R

3 1 1 3 R

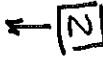
3 b 1 4 R

2+3=5

TAPE: ... b 1 1 1 b 1 1 1 1 b ...



... b b 1 1 b 1 1 1 1 b ...



b b b 1 b 1 1 1 1 b ...



b b b 1 b 1 1 1 1 b ...



b b b 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 b ... } 1+4=5



Ex. Binary INCREMENT

Alphabet = { b, 0, 1 }

1111R

1001R

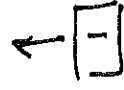
1b12L

2013L

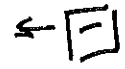
2102L

2b13R

TAPE: ... b 1 0 1 1 b ... (11)<sub>10</sub>

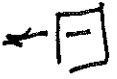


... b 1 0 1 1 b ...

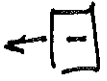


9]

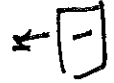
... b 1 0 1 1 b ...



... b 1 0 1 1 b ...



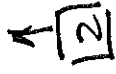
... b 1 0 1 1 b ...



b 1 0 1 1 b ...



b 1 0 1 0 b



b 1 0 0 0 b



b 1 1 0 0 b } HALT  
↓ [3]

$(12)_{10}$

IT-

Ex. Binary Addition

Exercise: (Kurs II)

hw 9 #9 | Describe Action of

1	1	1	1	1	R
1	0	0	2	L	
2	1	0	2	L	
2	b	1	3	L	
3	b	b	1	R	

ON TAPE: . . . . . b 1 0 1 b . . . . .

↑

□

needs shifts !!

words shift on . . . b 1 1 1 b . . . . .

Ex. A simple example

1 1 1 1 R

1 b b 1 R

1 0 0 2 R

HALTS: ... b 0 b ...

Does NOT HALT ON: ... b 1 b ...

PROBLEM: THE HALTING PROBLEM

Given a Turing machine  $T$  and an initial tape  $t$ ,

Does  $T$  HALT when run on  $t$ ?