

CNPS 10

12-1-08

11

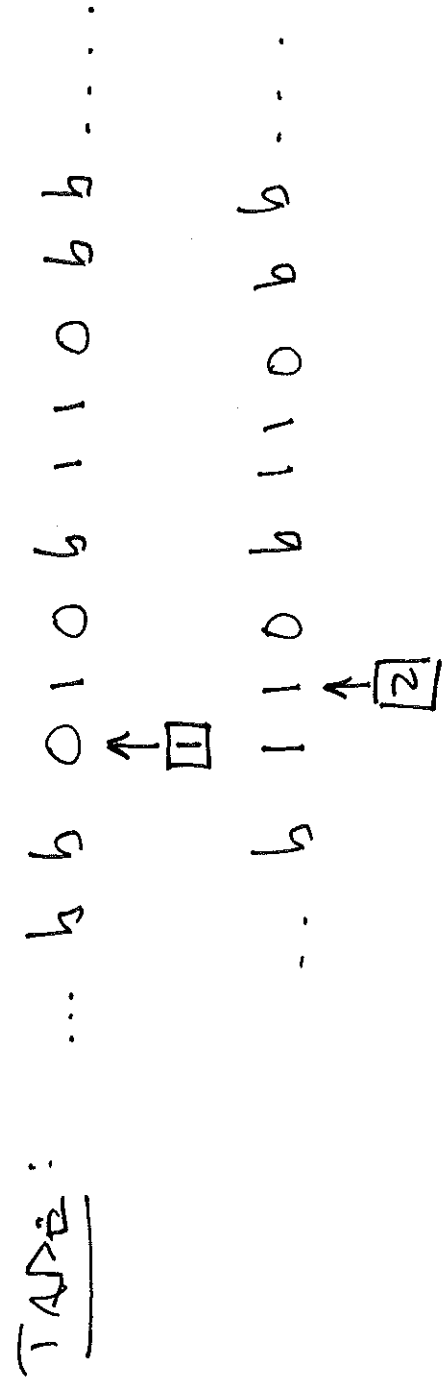
• LABS : EXTEND TO WED 12/3 10:00 PM

• EVALS : 1:20 - 1:40 TODAY

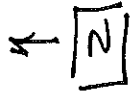
Turing machines

- EX. (1, 0, 1, 2, R)
 (1, 1, 0, 2, R)
 (2, 0, 1, 2, R)
 (2, 1, 0, 2, R)
 (2, b, b, 3, L)

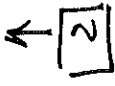
STATES: {1, 2, 3}
 ALPHABET: {b, 0, 1}



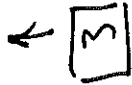
... b 1 0 0 b 1 1 0 b ...



... b 1 0 1 b 1 1 0 b ...



... b 1 0 1 b 1 1 0 b ...



HALTING CONFIGURATIONS

Ex. A Turing Machine:

(1, 0, 1, 1, R)

(1, 1, 0, 1, R)

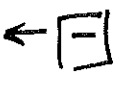
STARTS: {1, 1}

ACCEPTS: {b, 0, 1}

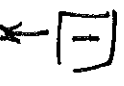
TAPE: ... b b 0 1 0 b ...



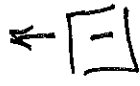
... b 1 1 0 b ...



... b 1 0 0 b ...



... b 1 0 1 b ...



} HALTING CONFIGURATION

CORRESPONDANCE:

Algorithm to solve } \Leftrightarrow } Turing Machine
 Some Problem

An instance of the } \Leftrightarrow } TAPE
 Problem that the
 Algorithm solves

EX. ODD PARITY MACHINE (ADD 0 OR 1 TO THE END OF BIT STRING SO AS TO CAUSE THE # OF 1's TO BE ODD.)

1 1 1 2 R
 1 0 0 1 R
 2 1 1 1 R
 2 0 0 2 R
 1 1 1 3 R
 2 1 0 3 R

STATES: {1, 2, 3}
 ALPHABET: {0, 1}

TAPE: b 1 0 1 1 b
 ①
 b 1 0 1 1 b
 ②

... b 1 0 1 1 b ... (2)

... b 1 0 1 1 b ... (1)

... b 1 0 1 1 b ... (2)

... b 1 0 1 1 0 b ... (3) } halt

TAPE: b 0 1 1 0 b (1)

0 1 1 0 (1)

0 1 1 0 (2)

0 1 1 0 (1)

8

... 6 0 1 1 0 4 ...
①

... 6 0 1 1 0 1 6 ...
③